



Amazon-Web-Services

Exam Questions SOA-C03

AWS Certified CloudOps Engineer - Associate

NEW QUESTION 1

A company's website runs on an Amazon EC2 Linux instance. The website needs to serve PDF files from an Amazon S3 bucket. All public access to the S3 bucket is blocked at the account level. The company needs to allow website users to download the PDF files.

Which solution will meet these requirements with the LEAST administrative effort?

- A. Create an IAM role that has a policy that allows s3:list* and s3:get* permission
- B. Assign the role to the EC2 instance
- C. Assign a company employee to download requested PDF files to the EC2 instance and deliver the files to website user
- D. Create an AWS Lambda function to periodically delete local files.
- E. Create an Amazon CloudFront distribution that uses an origin access control (OAC) that points to the S3 bucket
- F. Apply a bucket policy to the bucket to allow connections from the CloudFront distribution
- G. Assign a company employee to provide a download URL that contains the distribution URL and the object path to users when users request PDF files.
- H. Change the S3 bucket permissions to allow public access on the source S3 bucket
- I. Assign a company employee to provide a PDF file URL to users when users request the PDF files.
- J. Deploy an EC2 instance that has an IAM instance profile to a public subnet
- K. Use a signed URL from the EC2 instance to provide temporary access to the S3 bucket for website users.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 2

A company is running an application on premises and wants to use AWS for data backup. All of the data must be available locally. The backup application can write only to block-based storage that is compatible with the Portable Operating System Interface (POSIX).

Which backup solution will meet these requirements?

- A. Configure the backup software to use Amazon S3 as the target for the data backups.
- B. Configure the backup software to use Amazon S3 Glacier Flexible Retrieval as the target for the data backups.
- C. Use AWS Storage Gateway, and configure it to use gateway-cached volumes.
- D. Use AWS Storage Gateway, and configure it to use gateway-stored volumes.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 3

An ecommerce company uses Amazon ElastiCache (Redis OSS) for caching product queries. The CloudOps engineer observes a large number of cache evictions in Amazon CloudWatch metrics and needs to reduce evictions while retaining popular data in cache.

Which solution meets these requirements with the least operational overhead?

- A. Add another node to the ElastiCache cluster.
- B. Increase the ElastiCache TTL value.
- C. Decrease the ElastiCache TTL value.
- D. Migrate to a new ElastiCache cluster with larger nodes.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 4

A company runs an application on Amazon EC2 instances in an Auto Scaling group. Scale-out actions take a long time because of long-running boot scripts. The CloudOps engineer must reduce scale-out time without overprovisioning.

Which solution will meet these requirements?

- A. Change the launch configuration to use a larger instance size.
- B. Increase the minimum number of instances in the Auto Scaling group.
- C. Add a predictive scaling policy to the Auto Scaling group.
- D. Add a warm pool to the Auto Scaling group.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 5

A CloudOps engineer needs to ensure that AWS resources across multiple AWS accounts are tagged consistently. The company uses an organization in AWS Organizations to centrally manage the accounts. The company wants to implement cost allocation tags to accurately track the costs that are allocated to each business unit.

Which solution will meet these requirements with the LEAST operational overhead?

- A. Use Organizations tag policies to enforce mandatory tagging on all resources
- B. Enable cost allocation tags in the AWS Billing and Cost Management console.
- C. Configure AWS CloudTrail events to invoke an AWS Lambda function to detect untagged resources and to automatically assign tags based on predefined rules.
- D. Use AWS Config to evaluate tagging compliance
- E. Use AWS Budgets to apply tags for cost allocation.
- F. Use AWS Service Catalog to provision only pre-tagged resources
- G. Use AWS Trusted Advisor to enforce tagging across the organization.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 6

An AWS CloudFormation template creates an Amazon RDS instance. This template is used to build up development environments as needed and then delete the stack when the environment is no longer required. The RDS-persisted data must be retained for further use, even after the CloudFormation stack is deleted.

How can this be achieved in a reliable and efficient way?

- A. Write a script to continue backing up the RDS instance every five minutes.
- B. Create an AWS Lambda function to take a snapshot of the RDS instance, and manually invoke the function before deleting the stack.
- C. Use the Snapshot Deletion Policy in the CloudFormation template definition of the RDS instance.
- D. Create a new CloudFormation template to perform backups of the RDS instance, and run this template before deleting the stack.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 7

A company is performing deployments of an application at regular intervals. Users report that the application sometimes does not work properly. The company discovers that some users' browsers are fetching previous versions of the JavaScript files. The application runs on Amazon EC2 instances behind an Application Load Balancer (ALB). The ALB is the origin for an Amazon CloudFront distribution.

A SysOps administrator must implement a solution to ensure that CloudFront serves the latest version of the JavaScript files. The solution must not affect application server performance.

Which solution will meet these requirements?

- A. Reduce the maximum TTL and default TTL of the CloudFront distribution behavior to 0.
- B. Add a final step in the deployment process to invalidate all files in the CloudFront distribution.
- C. Add a final step in the deployment process to invalidate only the changed JavaScript files in the CloudFront distribution.
- D. Remove CloudFront from the path of serving JavaScript file
- E. Serve the JavaScript files directly through the ALB.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 8

A company uses AWS Organizations to manage a set of AWS accounts. The company has set up organizational units (OUs) in the organization. An application OU supports various applications.

A CloudOps engineer must prevent users from launching Amazon EC2 instances that do not have a CostCenter-Project tag into any account in the application OU. The restriction must apply only to accounts in the application OU.

Which solution will meet these requirements?

- A. Create an IAM group that has a policy that allows the ec2:RunInstances action when the CostCenter-Project tag is present
- B. Place all IAM users who need access to the application accounts in the IAM group.
- C. Create a service control policy (SCP) that denies the ec2:RunInstances action when the CostCenter-Project tag is missing
- D. Attach the SCP to the application OU.
- E. Create an IAM role that has a policy that allows the ec2:RunInstances action when the CostCenter-Project tag is present
- F. Attach the IAM role to the IAM users that are in the application OU accounts.
- G. Create a service control policy (SCP) that denies the ec2:RunInstances action when the CostCenter-Project tag is missing
- H. Attach the SCP to the root OU.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 9

A company with millions of subscribers needs to automatically send notifications every Saturday. The company already uses Amazon SNS to send messages but has historically sent them manually.

Which solution will meet these requirements in the MOST operationally efficient way?

- A. Launch a new Amazon EC2 instance
- B. Configure a cron job to use the AWS SDK to send an SNS notification to subscribers every Saturday.
- C. Create a rule in Amazon EventBridge that triggers every Saturday
- D. Configure the rule to publish a notification to an SNS topic.
- E. Create an SNS subscription to a message fanout that sends notifications to subscribers every Saturday.
- F. Use AWS Step Functions scheduling to run a step every Saturday
- G. Configure the step to publish a message to an SNS topic.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 10

A company runs several workloads on AWS. The company identifies five AWS Trusted Advisor service quota metrics to monitor in a specific AWS Region. The company wants to receive email notifications each time resource usage exceeds 60% of one of the service quotas.

Which solution will meet these requirements?

- A. Create five Amazon CloudWatch alarms, one for each Trusted Advisor service quota metric
- B. Configure an Amazon Simple Notification Service (Amazon SNS) topic for email notification each time that usage exceeds 60% of one of the service quotas.
- C. Create five Amazon CloudWatch alarms, one for each Trusted Advisor service quota metric
- D. Configure an Amazon Simple Queue Service (Amazon SQS) queue for email notification.
- E. Use the AWS Health Dashboard to monitor each Trusted Advisor service quota metric
- F. Configure an Amazon SQS queue for email notification.
- G. Use the AWS Health Dashboard to monitor each Trusted Advisor service quota metric
- H. Configure an Amazon SNS topic for email notification.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 10

A company's architecture team must receive immediate email notifications whenever new Amazon EC2 instances are launched in the company's main AWS production account.

What should a CloudOps engineer do to meet this requirement?

- A. Create a user data script that sends an email message through a smart host connector

- B. Include the architecture team's email address in the user data script as the recipient
- C. Ensure that all new EC2 instances include the user data script as part of a standardized build process.
- D. Create an Amazon Simple Notification Service (Amazon SNS) topic and a subscription that uses the email protocol
- E. Enter the architecture team's email address as the subscriber
- F. Create an Amazon EventBridge rule that reacts when EC2 instances are launched
- G. Specify the SNS topic as the rule's target.
- H. Create an Amazon Simple Queue Service (Amazon SQS) queue and a subscription that uses the email protocol
- I. Enter the architecture team's email address as the subscriber
- J. Create an Amazon EventBridge rule that reacts when EC2 instances are launched
- K. Specify the SQS queue as the rule's target.
- L. Create an Amazon Simple Notification Service (Amazon SNS) topic
- M. Configure AWS Systems Manager to publish EC2 events to the SNS topic
- N. Create an AWS Lambda function to poll the SNS topic
- O. Configure the Lambda function to send any messages to the architecture team's email address.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 12

A company applies user-defined tags to AWS resources. Twenty days after applying the tags, the company notices that the tags cannot be used to filter views in the AWS Cost Explorer console.
What is the reason for this issue?

- A. It takes at least 30 days before tags can be used in Cost Explorer.
- B. The company has not activated the user-defined tags for cost allocation.
- C. The company has not created an AWS Cost and Usage Report.
- D. The company has not created a usage budget in AWS Budgets.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 14

A company has a new security policy that requires all Amazon Elastic Block Store (Amazon EBS) volumes to be encrypted at rest. The company needs to use a custom key policy to manage access to the encryption keys. The company must rotate the keys once each year.
Which solution will meet these requirements with the LEAST operational overhead?

- A. Create AWS KMS symmetric customer managed key
- B. Enable automatic key rotation.
- C. Use AWS owned AWS KMS keys across the company's AWS environment.
- D. Create AWS KMS asymmetric customer managed key
- E. Enable automatic key rotation.
- F. Create AWS KMS symmetric customer managed keys by using imported key material
- G. Rotate the keys on a yearly basis.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 15

A company runs a business application on more than 300 Linux-based instances. Each instance has the AWS Systems Manager Agent (SSM Agent) installed. The company expects the number of instances to grow in the future. All business application instances have the same user-defined tag.
A CloudOps engineer wants to run a command on all the business application instances to download and install a package from a private repository. To avoid overwhelming the repository, the CloudOps engineer wants to ensure that no more than 30 downloads occur at one time.
Which solution will meet this requirement in the MOST operationally efficient way?

- A. Use a secondary tag to create 10 batches of 30 instances each
- B. Use a Systems Manager Run Command document to download and install the package
- C. Run each batch one time.
- D. Use an AWS Lambda function to automatically run a Systems Manager Run Command document
- E. Set reserved concurrency for the Lambda function to 30.
- F. Use a Systems Manager Run Command document to download and install the package. Use rate control to set concurrency to 30. Specify the target by using the user-defined tag.
- G. Use a parallel workflow state in AWS Step Function
- H. Set the number of parallel states to 30.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 20

An errant process is known to use an entire processor and run at 100% CPU. A CloudOps engineer wants to automate restarting an Amazon EC2 instance when the problem occurs for more than 2 minutes.
How can this be accomplished?

- A. Create an Amazon CloudWatch alarm for the EC2 instance with basic monitoring
- B. Add an action to restart the instance.
- C. Create an Amazon CloudWatch alarm for the EC2 instance with detailed monitoring
- D. Add an action to restart the instance.
- E. Create an AWS Lambda function to restart the EC2 instance, invoked on a scheduled basis every 2 minutes.
- F. Create an AWS Lambda function to restart the EC2 instance, invoked by EC2 health checks.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 23

A SysOps administrator is configuring an Auto Scaling group of Amazon EC2 instances for an application. The average CPU utilization of the instances in the Auto Scaling group must remain at approximately 40% when the load on the application changes. Which solution will meet this requirement in the MOST operationally efficient manner?

- A. Create a scheduled scaling action
- B. Configure the action to run at times when the application typically experiences an increase in traffic.
- C. Configure a simple scaling policy
- D. Create an Amazon CloudWatch alarm that enters ALARM state when CPU utilization is greater than 40%. Associate the alarm with the scaling policy.
- E. Configure a step scaling policy
- F. Create an Amazon CloudWatch alarm that enters ALARM state when CPU utilization is greater than 40%. Associate the alarm with the scaling policy.
- G. Configure a target tracking scaling policy
- H. Specify a target value of 40 for average CPU utilization.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 25

A company hosts an encrypted Amazon S3 bucket in the ap-southeast-2 Region. Users from the eu-west-2 Region access the S3 bucket through the internet. The users from eu-west-2 need faster transfers to and from the S3 bucket for large files. Which solution will meet these requirements?

- A. Create an S3 access point in eu-west-2 to use as the destination for S3 replication from ap-southeast-2. Ensure all users switch to the new S3 access point.
- B. Create an Amazon Route 53 hosted zone with a geolocation routing policy
- C. Choose the Alias to S3 website endpoint option
- D. Specify the S3 bucket that is in ap-southeast-2 as the source bucket.
- E. Create a new S3 bucket in eu-west-2. Copy all contents from ap-southeast-2 to the new bucket in eu-west-2. Create an S3 access point, and associate it with both buckets
- F. Ensure users use the new S3 access point.
- G. Configure and activate S3 Transfer Acceleration on the S3 bucket
- H. Use the new S3 acceleration endpoint's domain name for access.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 30

A company needs to log and audit any principal that publishes messages to Amazon Simple Notification Service (Amazon SNS) topics and Amazon Simple Queue Service (Amazon SQS) queues. The company wants to ensure that all communication with these services uses VPC endpoints. Which combination of solutions will meet these requirements? (Select TWO.)

- A. Use Amazon CloudWatch Logs to collect message content from Amazon SNS and Amazon SQS
- B. Deliver logs to an Amazon S3 bucket for querying.
- C. Set up AWS CloudTrail
- D. Enable tracking of data events for Amazon SNS and Amazon SQS
- E. Deliver logs to an Amazon S3 bucket for querying.
- F. Create Amazon EventBridge rules to gather Amazon SNS and Amazon SQS events
- G. Store the events in an Amazon S3 bucket.
- H. Configure VPC endpoints for Amazon SNS and Amazon SQS
- I. Inspect the vpcEndpointId field in the AWS CloudTrail logs.
- J. Configure VPC endpoints for Amazon SNS and Amazon SQS
- K. Inspect the vpcEndpoint field in the Amazon CloudWatch logs.

Answer: BD

NEW QUESTION 35

A company moves workloads from public subnets to private subnets to improve security. During testing, servers in the private subnets cannot reach an external API. The VPC has a CIDR block of 10.0.0.0/16, two public subnets, two private subnets, one internet gateway, and a NAT gateway in each private subnet. The company must ensure that workloads in the private subnets can reach the external API. Which solution will meet this requirement?

- A. Deploy an outbound-only internet gateway and update route tables.
- B. Create an Amazon API Gateway HTTP API as a proxy.
- C. Deploy a NAT gateway in each public subnet and update private subnet route tables.
- D. Create a VPC interface endpoint and update route tables.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 36

A company is using an Amazon Aurora MySQL DB cluster that has point-in-time recovery, backtracking, and automatic backups enabled. A CloudOps engineer needs to be able to roll back the DB cluster to a specific recovery point within the previous 72 hours. Restores must be completed in the same production DB cluster. Which solution will meet these requirements?

- A. Create an Aurora Replica
- B. Promote the replica to replace the primary DB instance.
- C. Create an AWS Lambda function to restore an automatic backup to the existing DB cluster.
- D. Use backtracking to rewind the existing DB cluster to the desired recovery point.
- E. Use point-in-time recovery to restore the existing DB cluster to the desired recovery point.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 38

A company must ensure that all Amazon EC2 Windows instances that are launched in an AWS account have a third-party agent installed. The company uses AWS Systems Manager, and the Windows instances are tagged appropriately. The company must deploy periodic updates to the third-party agent when the updates become available.

Which combination of steps will meet these requirements with the LEAST operational effort? (Select TWO.)

- A. Create a Systems Manager Distributor package for the third-party agent.
- B. Create a Systems Manager OpsItem that includes the tag value for Window
- C. Attach Systems Manager inventory to the OpsItem.
- D. Create an AWS Lambda functio
- E. Program the Lambda function to log in to each instance and to install or update the third-party agent as needed.
- F. Create a Systems Manager State Manager association to run the AWS- RunRemoteScript documen
- G. Populate the details of the third-party agent package.
- H. Create a Systems Manager State Manager association to run the AWS- ConfigureAWSPackage documen
- I. Populate the details of the third-party agent packag
- J. Specify instance targets based on the appropriate tag value for Windows.

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 40

A company uses hundreds of Amazon EC2 On-Demand Instances and Spot Instances to run production and non-production workloads. The company installs and configures the AWS Systems Manager Agent (SSM Agent) on the EC2 instances.

During a recent instance patch operation, some instances were not patched because the instances were either busy or down. The company needs to generate a report that lists the current patch version of all instances.

Which solution will meet these requirements in the MOST operationally efficient way?

- A. Use Systems Manager Inventory to collect patch version
- B. Generate a report of all instances.
- C. Use Systems Manager Run Command to remotely collect patch version informatio
- D. Generate a report of all instances.
- E. Use AWS Config to track EC2 instance configuration changes by using output from the SSM Agent
- F. Create a custom rule to check for patch version
- G. Generate a report of all unpatched instances.
- H. Use AWS Config to monitor the patch status of the EC2 instances by using output from the SSM Agent
- I. Create a configuration compliance rule to check whether patches are installe
- J. Generate a report of all instances.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 44

A company's developers manually install software modules on Amazon EC2 instances to deploy new versions of a service. A security audit finds that instances contain inconsistent and unapproved modules.

A CloudOps engineer must create a new instance image that contains only approved software.

Which solution will meet these requirements?

- A. Use Amazon Detective to continuously find and uninstall unauthorized modules from the instances.
- B. Use Amazon GuardDuty to create and deploy an Amazon Machine Image (AMI) that includes only the approved modules.
- C. Use AWS Systems Manager Run Command to install the approved modules on all running instances during an in-place update.
- D. Use EC2 Image Builder to create and test an Amazon Machine Image (AMI) that includes only the approved module
- E. Update the deployment workflow to use the new AMI.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 49

A company is implementing security and compliance by using AWS Trusted Advisor. The company's CloudOps team is validating the list of Trusted Advisor checks that it can access.

Which factor will affect the quantity of available Trusted Advisor checks?

- A. Whether at least one Amazon EC2 instance is in the running state
- B. The AWS Support plan
- C. An AWS Organizations service control policy (SCP)
- D. Whether the AWS account root user has multi-factor authentication (MFA) enabled

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 53

A CloudOps engineer is troubleshooting an AWS CloudFormation stack creation that failed. Before the CloudOps engineer can identify the problem, the stack and its resources are deleted. For future deployments, the CloudOps engineer must preserve any resources that CloudFormation successfully created.

What should the CloudOps engineer do to meet this requirement?

- A. Set the value of the DisableRollback parameter to False during stack creation.
- B. Set the value of the OnFailure parameter to DO_NOTHING during stack creation.
- C. Specify a rollback configuration that has a rollback trigger of DO_NOTHING during stack creation.
- D. Set the value of the OnFailure parameter to ROLLBACK during stack creation.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 56

A medical research company uses an Amazon Bedrock powered AI assistant with agents and knowledge bases to provide physicians quick access to medical study protocols. The company needs to generate audit reports that contain user identities, usage data for Bedrock agents, access data for knowledge bases, and interaction parameters.

Which solution will meet these requirements?

- A. Use AWS CloudTrail to log API events from generative AI workload
- B. Store the events in CloudTrail Lak
- C. Use SQL-like queries to generate reports.
- D. Use Amazon CloudWatch to capture generative AI application log
- E. Stream the logs to Amazon OpenSearch Servic
- F. Use an OpenSearch dashboard visualization to generate reports.
- G. Use Amazon CloudWatch to log API events from generative AI workload
- H. Send the events to an Amazon S3 bucke
- I. Use Amazon Athena queries to generate reports.
- J. Use AWS CloudTrail to capture generative AI application log
- K. Stream the logs to Amazon Managed Service for Apache Flin
- L. Use SQL queries to generate reports.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 60

A company has a multi-account AWS environment that includes the following:

- A central identity account that contains all IAM users and groups
- Several member accounts that contain IAM roles

A SysOps administrator must grant permissions for a particular IAM group to assume a role in one of the member accounts. How should the SysOps administrator accomplish this task?

- A. In the member account, add sts:AssumeRole permissions to the role's polic
- B. In the identity account, add a trust policy to the group that specifies the account number of the member account.
- C. In the member account, add the group Amazon Resource Name (ARN) to the role's trust polic
- D. In the identity account, add an inline policy to the group with sts:AssumeRole permissions.
- E. In the member account, add the group Amazon Resource Name (ARN) to the role's trust polic
- F. In the identity account, add an inline policy to the group with sts:PassRole permissions.
- G. In the member account, add the group Amazon Resource Name (ARN) to the role's inline polic
- H. In the identity account, add a trust policy to the group with sts:AssumeRole permissions.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 63

A company plans to run a public web application on Amazon EC2 instances behind an Elastic Load Balancing (ELB) load balancer. The company's security team wants to protect the website by using AWS Certificate Manager (ACM) certificates. The load balancer must automatically redirect any HTTP requests to HTTPS.

Which solution will meet these requirements?

- A. Create an Application Load Balancer that has one HTTPS listener on port 80. Attach an SSL/TLS certificate to port 80.
- B. Create an Application Load Balancer that has one HTTP listener on port 80 and one HTTPS listener on port 443. Attach an SSL/TLS certificate to port 443. Create a rule to redirect requests from port 80 to port 443.
- C. Create an Application Load Balancer that has two TCP listeners on ports 80 and 443. Attach an SSL/TLS certificate to port 443.
- D. Create a Network Load Balancer with TCP listeners on ports 80 and 443. Attach an SSL/TLS certificate to port 443.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 64

A company's CloudOps engineer monitors multiple AWS accounts in an organization and checks each account's AWS Health Dashboard. After adding 10 new accounts, the engineer wants to consolidate health alerts from all accounts.

Which solution meets this requirement with the least operational effort?

- A. Enable organizational view in AWS Health.
- B. Configure the Health Dashboard in each account to forward events to a central AWS CloudTrail log.
- C. Create an AWS Lambda function to query the AWS Health API and write all events to an Amazon DynamoDB table.
- D. Use the AWS Health API to write events to an Amazon DynamoDB table.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 68

A company has an application that collects notifications from thousands of alarm systems. Notifications include alarm notifications and information notifications. All notifications are stored in an Amazon Simple Queue Service (Amazon SQS) queue. Amazon EC2 instances in an Auto Scaling group process the messages.

A CloudOps engineer needs to prioritize alarm notifications over information notifications. Which solution will meet these requirements?

- A. Scale the Auto Scaling group faster when message volume increases.
- B. Use Amazon SNS fanout to send messages to all EC2 instances.
- C. Add an Amazon DynamoDB stream to accelerate processing.
- D. Create separate SQS queues for alarm notifications and information notifications and process alarm messages first.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 71

An AWS Lambda function is intermittently failing several times a day. A CloudOps engineer must find out how often this error occurred in the last 7 days.

Which action will meet this requirement in the MOST operationally efficient manner?

- A. Use Amazon Athena to query the Amazon CloudWatch logs that are associated with the Lambda function.
- B. Use Amazon Athena to query the AWS CloudTrail logs that are associated with the Lambda function.
- C. Use Amazon CloudWatch Logs Insights to query the associated Lambda function logs.
- D. Use Amazon OpenSearch Service to stream the Amazon CloudWatch logs for the Lambda function.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 76

A company deploys an application on Amazon EC2 instances in an Auto Scaling group behind an Application Load Balancer (ALB). The company wants to protect the application from SQL injection attacks.

Which solution will meet this requirement?

- A. Deploy AWS Shield Advanced in front of the AL
- B. Enable SQL injection filtering.
- C. Deploy AWS Shield Standard in front of the AL
- D. Enable SQL injection filtering.
- E. Deploy a vulnerability scanner on each EC2 instanc
- F. Continuously scan the application code.
- G. Deploy AWS WAF in front of the AL
- H. Subscribe to an AWS Managed Rule for SQL injection filtering.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 77

A company's application is hosted by an internet provider at app.example.com. The company wants to access the application by using www.company.com, which the company owns and manages with Amazon Route 53.

Which Route 53 record should be created to address this requirement?

- A. A record
- B. Alias record
- C. CNAME record
- D. Pointer (PTR) record

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 78

A company has an AWS CloudFormation template that includes an AWS::EC2::Instance resource and a custom resource (Lambda function). The Lambda function fails because it runs before the EC2 instance is launched.

Which solution will resolve this issue?

- A. Add a DependsOn attribute to the custom resourc
- B. Specify the EC2 instance in the DependsOn attribute.
- C. Update the custom resource's service token to point to a valid Lambda function.
- D. Update the Lambda function to use the cfn-response module to send a response to the custom resource.
- E. Use the Fn::If intrinsic function to check for the EC2 instance before the custom resource runs.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 81

A company has users that deploy Amazon EC2 instances with more Amazon EBS performance capacity than required. A CloudOps engineer must review all EBS volumes and create cost optimization recommendations based on IOPS and throughput.

What should the CloudOps engineer do in the MOST operationally efficient way?

- A. Review EC2 console monitoring graphs manually.
- B. Change instance types to EBS-optimized.
- C. Opt in to AWS Compute Optimizer and review EBS volume recommendations.
- D. Run fio benchmarks on each instance.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 83

A SysOps administrator creates a custom Amazon Machine Image (AMI) in the eu-west-2 Region and uses the AMI to launch Amazon EC2 instances. The SysOps administrator needs to use the same AMI to launch EC2 instances in two other Regions: us-east-1 and us-east-2.

What must the SysOps administrator do to use the custom AMI in the additional Regions?

- A. Copy the AMI to the additional Regions
- B. Make the AMI public in the Community AMIs section of the AWS Management Console
- C. Share the AMI to the additional Region
- D. Assign the required access permissions.
- E. Copy the AMI to a new Amazon S3 bucke
- F. Assign access permissions to the AMI for the additional Regions

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 87

A company has a microservice that runs on a set of Amazon EC2 instances. The EC2 instances run behind an Application Load Balancer (ALB). A CloudOps engineer must use Amazon Route 53 to create a record that maps the ALB URL to example.com. Which type of record will meet this requirement?

- A. An A record
- B. An AAAA record
- C. An alias record
- D. A CNAME record

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 92

A CloudOps engineer must ensure that all of a company's current and future Amazon S3 buckets have logging enabled. If an S3 bucket does not have logging enabled, an automated process must enable logging for the S3 bucket. Which solution will meet these requirements?

- A. Use AWS Trusted Advisor to perform a check for S3 buckets that do not have logging enable
- B. Configure the check to enable logging for S3 buckets that do not have logging enabled.
- C. Configure an S3 bucket policy that requires all current and future S3 buckets to have logging enabled.
- D. Use the s3-bucket-logging-enabled AWS Config managed rul
- E. Add a remediation action that uses an AWS Lambda function to enable logging.
- F. Use the s3-bucket-logging-enabled AWS Config managed rul
- G. Add a remediation action that uses the AWS-ConfigureS3BucketLogging AWS Systems Manager Automation runbook.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 93

A company uses AWS Organizations to manage multiple AWS accounts. A CloudOps engineer must identify all IPv4 ports open to 0.0.0.0/0 across the organization's accounts. Which solution will meet this requirement with the LEAST operational effort?

- A. Use the AWS CLI to print all security group rules for review.
- B. Review AWS Trusted Advisor findings in an organizational view for the Security Groups – Specific Ports Unrestricted check.
- C. Create an AWS Lambda function to gather security group rules from all account
- D. Aggregate the findings in an Amazon S3 bucket.
- E. Enable Amazon Inspector in each accoun
- F. Run an automated workload discovery job.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 97

A CloudOps engineer has created a VPC that contains a public subnet and a private subnet. Amazon EC2 instances that were launched in the private subnet cannot access the internet. The default network ACL is active on all subnets in the VPC, and all security groups allow outbound traffic. Which solution will provide the EC2 instances in the private subnet with access to the internet?

- A. Create a NAT gateway in the public subne
- B. Create a route from the private subnet to the NAT gateway.
- C. Create a NAT gateway in the public subne
- D. Create a route from the public subnet to the NAT gateway.
- E. Create a NAT gateway in the private subne
- F. Create a route from the public subnet to the NAT gateway.
- G. Create a NAT gateway in the private subne
- H. Create a route from the private subnet to the NAT gateway.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 99

A company has a VPC that contains a public subnet and a private subnet. The company deploys an Amazon EC2 instance that uses an Amazon Linux Amazon Machine Image (AMI) and has the AWS Systems Manager Agent (SSM Agent) installed in the private subnet. The EC2 instance is in a security group that allows only outbound traffic.

A CloudOps engineer needs to give a group of privileged administrators the ability to connect to the instance through SSH without exposing the instance to the internet.

Which solution will meet this requirement?

- A. Create an EC2 Instance Connect endpoint in the private subne
- B. Update the security group to allow inbound SSH traffi
- C. Create an IAM group for privileged administrator
- D. Assign the PowerUserAccess managed policy to the IAM group.
- E. Create a Systems Manager endpoint in the private subne
- F. Update the security group to allow SSH traffic from the private network where the Systems Manager endpoint is connecte
- G. Create an IAM group for privileged administrator
- H. Assign the PowerUserAccess managed policy to the IAM group.
- I. Create an EC2 Instance Connect endpoint in the public subne
- J. Update the security group to allow SSH traffic from the private networ
- K. Create an IAM group for privileged administrator
- L. Assign the PowerUserAccess managed policy to the IAM group.
- M. Create a Systems Manager endpoint in the public subne
- N. Create an IAM role that has the AmazonSSMManagedInstanceCore permission for the EC2 instanc
- O. Create an IAM group for privileged administrator

P. Assign the AmazonEC2ReadOnlyAccess IAM policy to the IAM group.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 102

A company is migrating a legacy application to AWS. The application runs on EC2 instances across multiple Availability Zones behind an Application Load Balancer (ALB). The target group routing algorithm is set to weighted random, and the application requires session affinity (sticky sessions). After deployment, users report random application errors that were not present before migration, even though target health checks are passing. Which solution will meet this requirement?

- A. Set the routing algorithm of the target group to least outstanding requests.
- B. Turn on anomaly mitigation for the target group.
- C. Turn off the cross-zone load balancing attribute of the target group.
- D. Increase the deregistration delay attribute of the target group.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 104

A CloudOps engineer is creating a simple, public-facing website running on Amazon EC2. The CloudOps engineer created the EC2 instance in an existing public subnet and assigned an Elastic IP address. The CloudOps engineer created a new security group that allows incoming HTTP traffic from 0.0.0.0/0. The CloudOps engineer also created a new network ACL and applied it to the subnet to allow incoming HTTP traffic from 0.0.0.0/0. However, the website cannot be reached from the internet. What is the cause of this issue?

- A. The CloudOps engineer did not create an outbound rule that allows ephemeral port return traffic in the new network ACL.
- B. The CloudOps engineer did not create an outbound rule in the security group that allows HTTP traffic from port 80.
- C. The Elastic IP address assigned to the EC2 instance has changed.
- D. There is an additional network ACL associated with the subnet that denies inbound HTTP traffic.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 109

A company uses an organization in AWS Organizations to manage multiple AWS accounts. The company needs to send specific events from all the accounts in the organization to a new receiver account, where an AWS Lambda function will process the events.

A CloudOps engineer configures Amazon EventBridge to route events to a target event bus in the us-west-2 Region in the receiver account. The CloudOps engineer creates rules in both the sender and receiver accounts that match the specified events. The rules do not specify an account parameter in the event pattern. IAM roles are created in the sender accounts to allow PutEvents actions on the target event bus.

However, the first test events from the us-east-1 Region are not processed by the Lambda function in the receiving account.

What is the likely reason the events are not processed?

- A. Interface VPC endpoints for EventBridge are required in the sender accounts and receiver accounts.
- B. The target Lambda function is in a different AWS Region, which is not supported by EventBridge.
- C. The resource-based policy on the target event bus must be modified to allow PutEvents API calls from the sender accounts.
- D. The rule in the receiving account must specify {"account": ["sender-account-id"]} in its event pattern and must include the receiving account ID.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 110

A company asks a SysOps administrator to provision an additional environment for an application in four additional AWS Regions. The application is running on more than 100 Amazon EC2 instances in the us-east-1 Region, using fully configured Amazon Machine Images (AMIs). The company has an AWS CloudFormation template to deploy resources in us-east-1.

What should the SysOps administrator do to provision the application in the MOST operationally efficient manner?

- A. Copy the AMI to each Region by using the aws ec2 copy-image command
- B. Update the CloudFormation template to include mappings for the copied AMIs.
- C. Create a snapshot of the running instance
- D. Copy the snapshot to the other Region
- E. Create an AMI from the snapshot
- F. Update the CloudFormation template for each Region to use the new AMI.
- G. Run the existing CloudFormation template in each additional Region based on the success of the template that is used currently in us-east-1.
- H. Update the CloudFormation template to include the additional Regions in the Auto Scaling group
- I. Update the existing stack in us-east-1.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 114

A SysOps administrator must load test a new Amazon CloudFront distribution to assess data transfer and latency performance. Which solution will meet this requirement?

- A. Send client requests from a single geographic region
- B. Configure the load test so that each client makes an identical DNS request
- C. Focus the client requests on the IP address that the DNS returns.
- D. Send client requests from a single geographic region
- E. Configure the load test so that each client makes an independent DNS request
- F. Spread the client requests across the set of IP addresses that the DNS returns.
- G. Send client requests from multiple geographic regions
- H. Configure the load test so that each client makes an identical DNS request
- I. Focus the client requests on the IP address that the DNS returns.

- J. Send client requests from multiple geographic region
- K. Configure the load test so that each client makes an independent DNS request
- L. Spread the client requests across the set of IP addresses that the DNS returns.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 116

A company runs an application on Amazon EC2 that connects to an Amazon Aurora PostgreSQL database. A developer accidentally drops a table from the database, causing application errors. Two hours later, a CloudOps engineer needs to recover the data and make the application functional again. Which solution will meet this requirement?

- A. Use the Aurora Backtrack feature to rewind the database to a specified time, 2 hours in the past.
- B. Perform a point-in-time recovery on the existing database to restore the database to a specified point in time, 2 hours in the past.
- C. Perform a point-in-time recovery and create a new database to restore the database to a specified point in time, 2 hours in the past.
- D. Reconfigure the application to use a new database endpoint.
- E. Create a new Aurora cluster
- F. Choose the Restore data from S3 bucket option
- G. Choose log files up to the failure time 2 hours in the past.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 118

A company has a stateful web application that is hosted on Amazon EC2 instances in an Auto Scaling group. The instances run behind an Application Load Balancer (ALB) that has a single target group. The ALB is configured as the origin in an Amazon CloudFront distribution. Users are reporting random logouts from the web application.

Which combination of actions should a CloudOps engineer take to resolve this problem? (Select TWO.)

- A. Change to the least outstanding requests algorithm on the ALB target group.
- B. Configure cookie forwarding in the CloudFront distribution cache behavior.
- C. Configure header forwarding in the CloudFront distribution cache behavior.
- D. Enable group-level stickiness on the ALB listener rule.
- E. Enable sticky sessions on the ALB target group.

Answer: BE

NEW QUESTION 121

A company deploys AWS infrastructure in a VPC that has an internet gateway. The VPC has public subnets and private subnets. An Amazon RDS for MySQL DB instance is deployed in a private subnet. An AWS Lambda function uses the same private subnet and connects to the DB instance to query data.

A developer modifies the Lambda function to require the function to publish messages to an Amazon Simple Queue Service (Amazon SQS) queue. After these changes, the Lambda function times out when it tries to publish messages to the SQS queue.

Which solutions will resolve this issue? (Select TWO.)

- A. Reconfigure the Lambda function so that the function is not connected to the VPC.
- B. Deploy an RDS proxy
- C. Configure the Lambda function to connect to the DB instance through the proxy.
- D. Deploy a NAT gateway
- E. Update the private subnet's route table to route all traffic to the NAT gateway.
- F. Create an interface VPC endpoint for Amazon SQS in the VPC.
- G. Create a gateway endpoint for Amazon SQS in the VPC.

Answer: CD

NEW QUESTION 124

A CloudOps engineer has an AWS CloudFormation template of the company's existing infrastructure in us-west-2. The CloudOps engineer attempts to use the template to launch a new stack in eu-west-1, but the stack partially deploys, receives an error message, and then rolls back.

Why would this template fail to deploy? (Select TWO.)

- A. The template referenced an IAM user that is not available in eu-west-1.
- B. The template referenced an Amazon Machine Image (AMI) that is not available in eu-west-1.
- C. The template did not have the proper level of permissions to deploy the resources.
- D. The template requested services that do not exist in eu-west-1.
- E. CloudFormation templates can be used only to update existing services.

Answer: BD

NEW QUESTION 125

A company runs applications on Amazon EC2 instances. Many of the instances are not patched. The company has a tagging policy. All the instances are tagged with details about the owners, application, and environment. AWS Systems Manager Agent (SSM Agent) is installed on all the instances.

A SysOps administrator must implement a solution to automatically patch all existing and future instances that have "Prod" in the environment tag. The SysOps administrator plans to create a patch policy in Systems Manager Patch Manager.

Which solution will meet the patching requirements with the LEAST operational overhead?

- A. Define targets of the patch policy by specifying node tags that match the company's tagging strategy.
- B. Configure an AWS Lambda function to scan for new instances and to add the instances to the targets of the patch policy.
- C. Create resource group
- D. Add the existing instances to the resource group
- E. Configure an AWS Lambda function to scan for new instances and to add the instances to the resource groups at regular interval
- F. Attach the resource groups to the patch policy.

- G. Create resource group
- H. Add the existing instances to the resource group
- I. Create an Amazon EventBridge rule that uses an appropriately defined filter to add new instances to the resource group
- J. Attach the resource groups to the patch policy.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 129

A SysOps administrator needs to encrypt an existing Amazon Elastic File System (Amazon EFS) file system by using an existing AWS KMS customer managed key.

Which solution will meet these requirements?

- A. Use Amazon EFS replication to create a new file syste
- B. Copy the data and metadata from the existing file system to the new file syste
- C. Specify the KMS customer managed key in the replication configuratio
- D. When the replication process finishes, fail over to the new encrypted file system.
- E. Directly modify the file system to use encryptio
- F. Specify the KMS customer managed key.
- G. Use Amazon EFS replication to create a new file syste
- H. Copy the data and metadata from the existing file system to the new file syste
- I. Generate a new TLS certificat
- J. Specify the TLS certificate in the replication configuratio
- K. When the replication process finishes, fail over to the new encrypted file system.
- L. Create a new EFS file system that is encrypted with the KMS customer managed ke
- M. Create an Amazon EC2 instance to copy the file
- N. Mount the encrypted file system and unencrypted file system on the instanc
- O. Copy all data from the unencrypted file system to the encrypted file syste
- P. Unmount the unencrypted file system and remove the temporary instance.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 134

A company has a web application that is experiencing performance problems many times each night. A root cause analysis reveals sudden increases in CPU utilization that last 5 minutes on an Amazon EC2 Linux instance. A CloudOps engineer must find the process ID (PID) of the service or process that is consuming more CPU.

What should the CloudOps engineer do to collect the process utilization information with the LEAST amount of effort?

- A. Configure the Amazon CloudWatch agent procstat plugin to capture CPU process metrics.
- B. Configure an AWS Lambda function to run every minute to capture the PID and send a notification.
- C. Log in to the EC2 instance each night and run the top command.
- D. Use the default Amazon CloudWatch CPUUtilization metric.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 135

A company maintains a list of 75 approved Amazon Machine Images (AMIs) that can be used across an organization in AWS Organizations. The company's development team has been launching Amazon EC2 instances from unapproved AMIs.

A SysOps administrator must prevent users from launching EC2 instances from unapproved AMIs.

Which solution will meet this requirement?

- A. Add a tag to the approved AMI
- B. Create an IAM policy that includes a tag condition that allows users to launch EC2 instances from only the tagged AMIs.
- C. Create a service-linked rol
- D. Attach a policy that denies the ability to launch EC2 instances from a list of unapproved AMI
- E. Assign the role to users.
- F. Use AWS Config with an AWS Lambda function to check for EC2 instances that are launched from unapproved AMI
- G. Program the Lambda function to send an Amazon Simple Notification Service (Amazon SNS) message to the SysOps administrator to terminate those EC2 instances.
- H. Use AWS Trusted Advisor to check for EC2 instances that are launched from unapproved AMI
- I. Configure Trusted Advisor to invoke an AWS Lambda function to terminate those EC2 instances.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 137

A company's ecommerce application is running on Amazon EC2 instances that are behind an Application Load Balancer (ALB). The instances are in an Auto Scaling group. Customers report that the website is occasionally down. When the website is down, it returns an HTTP 500 (server error) status code to customer browsers.

The Auto Scaling group's health check is configured for EC2 status checks, and the instances appear healthy.

Which solution will resolve the problem?

- A. Replace the ALB with a Network Load Balancer.
- B. Add Elastic Load Balancing (ELB) health checks to the Auto Scaling group.
- C. Update the target group configuration on the AL
- D. Enable session affinity (sticky sessions).
- E. Install the Amazon CloudWatch agent on all instance
- F. Configure the agent to reboot the instances.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 138

A company hosts a static website on Amazon S3. An Amazon CloudFront distribution presents this site to global users. The company uses the Managed-CachingDisabled CloudFront cache policy. The company's developers confirm that they frequently update a file in Amazon S3 with new information. Users report that the website presents correct information when the website first loads the file. However, the users' browsers do not retrieve the updated file after a refresh.

What should a SysOps administrator recommend to fix this issue?

- A. Add a Cache-Control header field with max-age=0 to the S3 object.
- B. Change the CloudFront cache policy to Managed-CachingOptimized.
- C. Disable bucket versioning in the S3 bucket configuration.
- D. Enable content compression in the CloudFront configuration.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 140

A company requires the rotation of administrative credentials for production workloads on a regular basis. A CloudOps engineer must implement this policy for an Amazon RDS DB instance's master user password.

Which solution will meet this requirement with the LEAST operational effort?

- A. Create an AWS Lambda function to change the RDS master user password.
- B. Create an Amazon EventBridge scheduled rule to invoke the Lambda function.
- C. Create a new SecureString parameter in AWS Systems Manager Parameter Store.
- D. Encrypt the parameter with an AWS Key Management Service (AWS KMS) key.
- E. Configure automatic rotation.
- F. Create a new String parameter in AWS Systems Manager Parameter Store.
- G. Configure automatic rotation.
- H. Create a new RDS database secret in AWS Secrets Manager.
- I. Apply the secret to the RDS DB instance.
- J. Configure automatic rotation.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 143

A company needs to upload gigabytes of files daily to Amazon S3 and requires higher throughput and faster upload speeds.

Which action should a CloudOps engineer take?

- A. Create an Amazon CloudFront distribution with the GET HTTP method allowed and the S3 bucket as an origin.
- B. Create an Amazon ElastiCache cluster and enable caching for the S3 bucket.
- C. Set up AWS Global Accelerator and configure it with the S3 bucket.
- D. Enable S3 Transfer Acceleration and use the acceleration endpoint when uploading files.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 147

A company has a microservice that runs on Amazon EC2 instances behind an Application Load Balancer (ALB). A CloudOps engineer must use Amazon Route 53 to create a record that maps the ALB URL to example.com.

Which type of Route 53 record will meet this requirement?

- A. An A record
- B. An AAAA record
- C. An alias record
- D. A CNAME record

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 151

A company uses AWS Organizations to manage its AWS environment. The company implements a process that uses prebuilt Amazon Machine Images (AMIs) to launch instances as a security measure. All AMIs are tagged automatically with a key named ApprovedAMI.

The company wants to ensure that employees can use only the approved prebuilt AMIs to launch new instances.

Which solution will meet this requirement?

- A. Implement a tag policy for the company's organization to require users to set the ApprovedAMI tag to launch new EC2 instances.
- B. Implement an IAM policy that includes an aws:ResourceTag/ApprovedAMI condition.
- C. Set up an AWS Config required-tags rule to prevent users from launching any nonapproved AMIs.
- D. Use Amazon GuardDuty to constantly monitor DefenseEvasion:EC2/UnusualDoHActivity findings.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 155

A company hosts a static website in Amazon S3 behind an Amazon CloudFront distribution. When new versions are deployed, users sometimes do not see updated content immediately.

Which solution will meet this requirement?

- A. Configure the CloudFront distribution to add a custom Cache-Control header to requests for content from the S3 bucket.
- B. Modify the distribution settings to specify the protocol as HTTPS only.
- C. Attach the CachingOptimized managed cache policy to the distribution.
- D. Create a CloudFront invalidation.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 158

A company that uses AWS Organizations recently implemented AWS Control Tower. The company now needs to centralize identity management. A CloudOps engineer must federate AWS IAM Identity Center with an external SAML 2.0 identity provider (IdP) to centrally manage access to all AWS accounts and cloud applications.

Which prerequisites must the CloudOps engineer have so that the CloudOps engineer can connect to the external IdP? (Select TWO.)

- A. A copy of the IAM Identity Center SAML metadata
- B. The IdP metadata, including the public X.509 certificate
- C. The IP address of the IdP
- D. Root access to the management account
- E. Administrative permissions to the member accounts of the organization

Answer: AB

NEW QUESTION 162

A CloudOps engineer creates a new VPC that contains a private subnet, a security group that allows all outbound traffic, and an endpoint for Amazon EC2 Instance Connect in a private subnet. The CloudOps engineer associates the security group with EC2 Instance Connect.

The CloudOps engineer launches an EC2 instance from an Amazon Linux Amazon Machine Image (AMI) in the private subnet. The CloudOps engineer launches the EC2 instance without an SSH key pair.

The CloudOps engineer tries to connect to the instance by using the EC2 Instance Connect endpoint. However, the connection fails.

How can the CloudOps engineer connect to the instance?

- A. Create an inbound rule in the security group to allow HTTPS traffic on port 443 from the private subnet.
- B. Create an inbound rule in the security group to allow SSH traffic on port 22 from the private subnet.
- C. Create an IAM instance profile that allows AWS Systems Manager Session Manager to access the EC2 instance.
- D. Associate the instance profile with the instance.
- E. Recreate the EC2 instance.
- F. Associate an SSH key pair with the instance.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 167

A CloudOps engineer wants to provide access to AWS services by attaching an IAM policy to multiple IAM users. The CloudOps engineer also wants to be able to change the policy and create new versions.

Which combination of actions will meet these requirements? (Select TWO.)

- A. Add the users to an IAM service-linked role.
- B. Attach the policy to the role.
- C. Add the users to an IAM user group.
- D. Attach the policy to the group.
- E. Create an AWS managed policy.
- F. Create a customer managed policy.
- G. Create an inline policy.

Answer: BD

NEW QUESTION 171

A company has deployed Amazon EC2 instances from custom AMIs in two AWS Regions. All instances are registered with AWS Systems Manager. The company discovers a critical zero-day OS exploit but does not know which instances are affected.

A CloudOps engineer must deploy operating system patches with the LEAST operational overhead.

Which solution will meet this requirement?

- A. Define a patch baseline in Systems Manager Patch Manager.
- B. Run a scan to identify affected instances and use Patch Now in each Region.
- C. Use AWS Config to identify affected instances and then patch them.
- D. Use EventBridge to trigger patching automatically.
- E. Update the AMIs and manually replace instances.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 176

A company uses AWS Systems Manager Session Manager to manage EC2 instances in the eu-west-1 Region. The company wants private connectivity using VPC endpoints.

Which VPC endpoints are required to meet these requirements? (Select THREE.)

- A. com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.ssm
- B. com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.ec2messages
- C. com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.ec2
- D. com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.ssmmessages
- E. com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.s3
- F. com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.states

Answer: ABD

NEW QUESTION 180

A company is storing backups in an Amazon S3 bucket. These backups must not be deleted for at least 3 months after creation. What should the CloudOps engineer do?

- A. Configure an IAM policy that denies the s3:DeleteObject action for all user
- B. Three months after an object is written, remove the policy.
- C. Enable S3 Object Lock on a new S3 bucket in compliance mod
- D. Place all backups in the new S3 bucket with a retention period of 3 months.
- E. Enable S3 Versioning on the existing S3 bucket
- F. Configure S3 Lifecycle rules to protect the backups.
- G. Enable S3 Object Lock on a new S3 bucket in governance mod
- H. Place all backups in the new S3 bucket with a retention period of 3 months.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 182

A company runs thousands of Amazon EC2 instances that are based on the Amazon Linux 2 Amazon Machine Image (AMI). A SysOps administrator must implement a solution to record commands and output from any user that needs an interactive session on one of the EC2 instances. The solution must log the data to a durable storage location. The solution also must provide automated notifications and alarms that are based on the log data. Which solution will meet these requirements with the MOST operational efficiency?

- A. Configure command session logging on each EC2 instance
- B. Configure the unified Amazon CloudWatch agent to send session logs to Amazon CloudWatch Log
- C. Set up query filters and alerts by using Amazon Athena.
- D. Require all users to use a central bastion host when they need command line access to an EC2 instance
- E. Configure the unified Amazon CloudWatch agent on the bastion host to send session logs to Amazon CloudWatch Log
- F. Set up a metric filter and a metric alarm for relevant security findings in CloudWatch Logs.
- G. Require all users to use AWS Systems Manager Session Manager when they need command line access to an EC2 instance
- H. Configure Session Manager to stream session logs to Amazon CloudWatch Log
- I. Set up a metric filter and a metric alarm for relevant security findings in CloudWatch Logs.
- J. Configure command session logging on each EC2 instance
- K. Require all users to use AWS Systems Manager Run Command documents when they need command line access to an EC2 instance
- L. Configure the unified Amazon CloudWatch agent to send session logs to Amazon CloudWatch Log
- M. Set up CloudWatch alarms that are based on Amazon Athena query results.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 185

A user working in the Amazon EC2 console increased the size of an Amazon Elastic Block Store (Amazon EBS) volume attached to an Amazon EC2 Windows instance. The change is not reflected in the file system. What should a CloudOps engineer do to resolve this issue?

- A. Extend the file system with operating system-level tools to use the new storage capacity.
- B. Reattach the EBS volume to the EC2 instance.
- C. Reboot the EC2 instance that is attached to the EBS volume.
- D. Take a snapshot of the EBS volume
- E. Replace the original volume with a volume that is created from the snapshot.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 188

A CloudOps engineer needs to set up alerting and remediation for a web application. The application consists of Amazon EC2 instances that have AWS Systems Manager Agent (SSM Agent) installed. Each EC2 instance runs a custom web server. The EC2 instances run behind a load balancer and write logs locally. The CloudOps engineer must implement a solution that restarts the web server software automatically if specific web errors are detected in the logs. Which combination of steps will meet these requirements? (Select THREE.)

- A. Install the Amazon CloudWatch agent on the EC2 instances.
- B. Create an AWS CloudTrail metric filter for the web log
- C. Configure an alarm for the specific errors.
- D. Create an Amazon CloudWatch metric filter for the web log
- E. Configure an alarm for the specific errors.
- F. Publish alarm findings to Amazon Simple Email Service (Amazon SES). Invoke an AWS Lambda function to restart the web server software.
- G. Create an Amazon EventBridge rule that responds to the alarm
- H. Configure the rule to invoke an AWS Systems Manager Automation runbook to restart the web server software.
- I. Create an Amazon Simple Notification Service (Amazon SNS) notification that responds to the alarm
- J. Configure the notification to invoke an AWS Systems Manager Automation runbook to restart the web server software.

Answer: ACE

NEW QUESTION 191

A company hosts a web application on an Amazon EC2 instance. The web server logs are published to Amazon CloudWatch Logs. The log events have the same structure and include the HTTP response codes associated with user requests. The company needs to monitor the number of times the web server returns an HTTP 404 response. What is the MOST operationally efficient solution that meets these requirements?

- A. Create a CloudWatch Logs metric filter that counts the number of times the web server returns an HTTP 404 response.
- B. Create a CloudWatch Logs subscription filter that counts the number of HTTP 404 responses.
- C. Create an AWS Lambda function that runs a CloudWatch Logs Insights query every hour.
- D. Create a script that runs a CloudWatch Logs Insights query every hour.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 195

A CloudOps engineer is preparing to deploy an application to Amazon EC2 instances that are in an Auto Scaling group. The application requires dependencies to be installed. Application updates are issued weekly.

The CloudOps engineer needs to implement a solution to incorporate the application updates on a regular basis. The solution also must conduct a vulnerability scan during Amazon Machine Image (AMI) creation.

What is the MOST operationally efficient solution that meets these requirements?

- A. Create a script that uses Packer and schedule a cron job.
- B. Install the application and dependencies on an EC2 instance and create an AMI.
- C. Use EC2 Image Builder with a custom recipe to install the application and dependencies.
- D. Invoke the EC2 CreateImage API operation by using an EventBridge scheduled rule.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 197

A company plans to migrate several of its high-performance computing (HPC) virtual machines to Amazon EC2. The deployment must minimize network latency and maximize network throughput between the instances.

Which placement group strategy should the CloudOps engineer choose?

- A. Deploy the instances in a cluster placement group in one Availability Zone.
- B. Deploy the instances in a partition placement group in two Availability Zones.
- C. Deploy the instances in a partition placement group in one Availability Zone.
- D. Deploy the instances in a spread placement group in two Availability Zones.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 202

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